NATIONAL LANDCARE PROGRAMME

NEW PROJECT APPLICATION - 2003

1. **PROJECT TITLE**

Ndwedwe Organic Vegetable Development Project

2. NAME OF COMMUNITY GROUP \ ORGANISATION

Vukuzakhe Organic Farmers Association

Is this group registered? Y / N Registration Number :

3. CONTACT PERSON FOR THIS PROJECT

Name	:	 	
Address	:	 	
Phone	:	 Fax :	
Cell	:	 E-mail :	

4. **PROJECT LOCATION**

Nearest Town	ı:	Ndwedwe	& Tongaat		
Size of area co	overed	: Apj	proximately 50 ha		
Site	:	Long. :	-29.45005 (S)	Lat. :	30.98718 (E)

5. FUNDING DURATION

Starting dateApril 2004Anticipated completion dateMarch 2005

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6. **PROJECT SUMMARY**

The Vukuzakhe Organic Farmers Association, comprising the Ngidi clan, wishes to set up a water efficient crop production system, which is economically, environmentally and socially sustainable. Vukuzakhe have received some support in starting this from the KZN Department of Economic Development and Tourism. Community members have been trained in Permaculture and rainwater harvesting, and preliminary rainwater harvesting designs have been completed. Three areas of about one hectare each have been identified, and a pilot project will start there this season

This application is for the second phase which aims to expand the area under water efficient organic management to 50 ha. Rainwater harvesting structures will include minor roadworks to catch water off the road which runs down the central spine of the area, swales (dead level contour bunds) and two dams to store this water high enough up that the main arable fields can be gravity irrigated from the dams. The initial 20 homesteads assisted this year will be helped to consolidate their homestead production areas, and 20 additional homesteads will be assisted with initial rainwater harvesting and permaculture designs. Jatropha (for bio-diesel), Pigeon Pea (for windbreaks) and Vetiver (to hold the swales) will be planted.

	Community Group & local contributions	Provincial govt. & other secured govt. contributions	Funding sought from NLP	Total Item Cost
Totals for 2003\2004				
Totals for 2004\2005	R100,000	R250,000	R1,469,800	R1,819,800
Totals for 2005\2006				
Grand Total	R100,000	R250,000	R1,469,800	R1,819,800

7. BUDGET SUMMARY

8 (a) PROJECT ISSUES AND BACKGROUND

Vukuzakhe is a traditional community which refused to plant sugarcane when offered the opportunity (several times) by the KZN DAEA. They wish to keep the land for traditional crops, and do not want to use fertilisers and poisons. They also feel that sugar cane planted in neighbouring communities did not bring substantial economic benefits. Water is a major limiting factor in their agricultural production, hence the need for rainwater harvesting and organic farming, which is what they have been waiting for. They have the

support of the South East regional director, Mr Ntleko, who has allocated an Extension Officer for the area to promote organic farming. This officer has also received training in Permaculture and rainwater harvesting.

Vukuzakhe have experience in cropping, especially with potatoes and groundnuts, although yields have been low. They have been advised that soil acidity, exchangeable aluminium and soil nutrient levels need to be checked, and a scientific strategy must be developed to provide adequate nutrients and water. Organic certification and marketing are the other elements that will need to be addressed.

8 (b) **PROJECT OBJECTIVES**

Expand Pilot Organic Project (from 3 ha and 20 homesteads) to 50 ha and 40 homesteads through the following objectives;-

- 1. Land Use Management Plan.
- 2. Keyline water management & rainwater harvesting systems.
- 3. Development of 50 ha of arable land.
- 4. Development of 40 homestead gardens.
- 5. Establish erosion control systems.
- 6. Set up manure harvesting and composting systems.
- 7. Introduce Fruit & Nut trees.
- 8. Institutional strengthening & marketing of Small Grower Group.
- 9. Management, Training & Supervision.

9. **PROJECT MONITORING AND EVALUATION**

The preparation of the Land Use Management Plan (LUMP) is the first critical task that will involve the entire community (some 40 households) to plan their area in consultation with a Project Team of farm design specialists. The preparation of LUMP will involve men, women and young people in the process, and will facilitate the vision building exercise for their land, from which, a detailed farm design plan will emanate for implementation. Although a project time table has been prepared based on the initial LUMP Concept, the finalisation of the detailed plan in consultation with the community will refine the project time table.

The implementation of LUMP will see each of the 40 odd homesteads and the commonage areas with a holistic water conservation plan totalling some 50 hectares of arable land that will be certified organic.

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10. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC IMPACTS

Benefits should spread from the initial 20 homesteads of 120 people to 40 homesteads and 240 people. Homesteads will be able to move beyond food security and produce a healthy surplus for the growing market in organic products. The entire area of some 50 ha will be certified organic and the produce therefrom will be able to command a premium price at farmers markets and retailers such as, Woolworths and Pick-n-Pay. It is estimated that the average income per ha for organic products will be about R30,000, or, R1,500,000 for the entire community, which translates to approximately R37,500 income per annum per homestead.

11. RISK MANAGEMENT

The cornerstone of this project is based on community participation for the preparation of LUMP. For this reason, the community will be part of the decision making process, and as such, will be imbued with a sense of ownership of the process and the infrastructure arising therefrom. In any event, the nature of the infrastructure will be based upon sustainable technologies wherein maintenance factors will be low. For example, Jatropha fence lines with limited wire strands, in lieu of, a more expensive fence with more strands and posts. Furthermore, as the income levels for each homestead increases, there will be a natural tendency to safeguard produce and infrastructure.

13. SUMMARY PROJECT COSTS AND FUNDING REQUIREMENTS

	А	В	С	D=A+B+C
COST ITEM	Community Group & local contributions	Provincial govt. & other secured govt. contributions	Funding sought from NLP	Total Item Cost

1. EMPLOYMENT COSTS

Salaries \ wages (excluding casual labour)			
Consultancy \ Contractor	R132,000	R438,200	
Other Employment Costs	R27,000		
Employment Costs Sub-Total	R159,000	R438,200	

2. **OPERATING COSTS**

Casual labour	R100,000		R199,600	
Evaluation costs & completion report			R33,600	
Travel		R10,000		
Equipment hire			R199,600	
Other Operating Costs		R10,000		
Operating Costs Sub-Total	R100,000	R20,000	R432,800	

3. CAPITAL COSTS

Other Operating Costs	R71,000	R598,800	
Operating Costs Sub-Total	R71,000	R598,800	

4. TOTAL FOR 2004 \ 2005

	Operating Costs Sub-Total	R100,000	R250,000	R1,469,800	R1,819,800
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14. TRANSFER OF TOTALS FOR 2004/05 TO BUDGET SUMMARY IN SECTION 7

See Section 7.

15. SITE PLAN OR CATCHMENT MAP

See attached Farm Layout Concept Plan.

- **16. PROJECT FUNDING REQUIRED FOR 2 YEARS OR MORE** Not applicable.
- 17. GIVE DETAILS OF ESTIMATED PROJECT COSTS AND FUNDING REQUIREMENTS FOR 2005/06 Not applicable.
- **18. PROJECT FUNDING REQUIRED FOR 3 YEARS** Not applicable.
- **19. GIVE DETAILS OF ESTIMATED PROJECT COSTS AND FUNDING REQUIREMENTS FOR 2006/07** Not applicable.
- 20. TRANSFER OF TOTALS FROM FUNDING YEARS FROM 17 & 19 TO BUDGET SUMMARY IN SECTION 7 Not applicable

21. GIVE DETAILS OF OTHER COMMUNITY GROUPS OR ORGANISATIONS ACTIVELY PARTICIPATING IN THIS PROJECT

1. Name of Group	Department of Agriculture & Environmental Affairs
Name of contact & phone	
How will they contribute to the project?	Provision of extension services, and, periodic assistance with liming and equipment.
2. Name of Group	Ilembe District Municipality
Name of contact & phone	Mr. D. Mhlongo -
How will they contribute to the project?	Provision of institutional leadership and management; ad hoc assistance with equipment needs; and, provision of seed and plant material where requested.

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22. GIVE DETAILS OF PEOPLE WHO HAVE PROVIDED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO YOUR GROUP \ ORGANISATION IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PROJECT

1. Name of Group	Newlands Mashu Permaculture Learning Centre
Name of contact & phone	Ms. N. Gasa -
How will they contribute to the project?	Provision of agricultural skills training, site planning and design, plant and seed material, on-site support and mentoring; and, institutional capacity building.
2. Name of Group	Rainman Landcare Foundation
Name of contact & phone	Mr. R. Auerbach -
How will they contribute to the project?	Provision of agricultural skills training, site planning and design, on-site support, and, facilitation of organic certification.
3. Name of Group	E. Gori & Associates
Name of contact & phone	Mr. E. Gori -
How will they contribute to the project?	Project management, and, site planning and design.

23. PROJECT LINKS WITH OTHER STRATEGIES

The full implementation of this National Landcare Project will ensure the following;-

- Adding value to initiative funded by the Department of Economic Development & Tourism by extending the net arable area for organic production in order to achieve economies of scale and substantial improvements in household incomes of the beneficiaries.
- Reducing rural poverty by maximising the latent productive capacity of impoverished households through the cultivation and supply of organic products to growing markets.
- Provision of landcare systems that preserve the catchments of this project and the ability of the terrain to sustain organic production and improved household incomes.

24. ENDORSEMENT OF THE PROJECT BY THE GROUP

The opportunity to seek funding from the National Landcare Programme arose as a result of the holistic concept farm plan which was prepared in consultation with the community. The funding from the Department of Economic Development & Tourism is only able to develop three areas of approximately 3 hectares each. However, the community wish to develop all the suitable land at their disposal. The holistic concept farm plan identified all areas to be developed and the extent of infrastructure needs. The community has also acknowledged that the holistic concept farm plan will need to be refined at the outset when the National Landcare project is implemented.

25. PROPONENT DECLARATION

I declare that the information given on this form is complete and correct and that the group is supportive of this project.

I understand that the information on this application form, excluding contact details, may be released for public information purposes.

Signature of representatives		
Printed names of representativ	ves	
Position		
	Date :	Date :
	Phone :	Phone :

26. TRADITIONAL AUTHORITY / GOVERNMENT / LANDOWNERS ENDORSEMENT

I am willing to have the activities described in this application carried out on land that I control and this does not conflict with the proposed land management practices or degrade environmental or cultural values.

Signature of representatives		
Printed names of representati	ves	
Position		
	Date :	Date :
	Phone :	Phone :

27. CHECK REQUIREMENTS FOR THIS APPLICATION

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•	Budget summary in Section 7	🗆
•	All relevant questions answered.	🗆
•	Copy of application made.	🗆
•	Application is signed by proponents.	🗆
•	Application is signed by representatives from the land owner	🗆

FARM LAYOUT CONCEPT PLAN

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6	Funding Source					Department of Economic Development & Tourism			
5	Activity Costs					R250,000			
4	Completion Dates		Complete	Complete	30 November 2003	15 December 2003	31 January 2004	31 January 2004	
3	Project Activities & Methods		Training in Permaculture \ organic farming techniques	Preliminary land use concept plan & funding applications.	Establish rainwater harvesting systems, detention ponds & fencing, and, provide initial seed and plant material.	Basic assistance to 20 homesteads through provision of tools, and seed & plant material.	Formalisation of farmers association	Marketing and logistical arrangements for organic produce.	Training of local organic inspectors.
2	Outcomes		15 representatives trained.	Delineation of pilot organic scheme & funding applications for extension of scheme.	Secure 3 ha of land for organic farming and assistance with development of 20 homestead gardens.)	Formlisation of SGG farmers association into a legal entity with a bank	account and improved business approach towards organic farming.	Formal organic certification by an accredited organic institution.
1	Project Objectives	Pilot Organic Scheme	Empowerment of SGG in organic farming systems	Site Planning	Site Establishment		Institutional capacity building.		Organic Certification

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Project Objectives	Outcomes	Project Activities & Methods	Completion Dates	Activity Costs	Funding Source
Expand Pilot Organic Project (from		3 ha and 20 homesteads) to 50 ha and 40 homesteads	d 40 homesteads		
Land Use Management	A holistic organic farm plan for 40 homesteads	Participatory Land Use Planning.	30 June 2004	R21,000	NLP
	utilizing 50 ha of arable land	Design keyline and rainwater management systems.	31 May 2004	R42,000	NLP
		Prepare an implementation plan with detailed programme & budget	31 May 2004	R14,000	NLP
Keyline water management & rainwater harvesting	50 ha of land planned for sustainable water use.	Construct two dams to store water.	30 September 2004	R200,000	NLP
systems		Construct series of keyline detention ponds, diversion and irrigation channels.	30 September 2004	R200,000	NLP
		Construct minor roadworks to harvest rain water runoff.	31 October 2004	R50,000	NLP
Development of 50 ha of arable land	Expand Pilot Project from 3 ha to 50 ha	Rotavating of soil.	15 December 2004	R35,000	NLP
		Initial organic fertilizer and soil conditioning plants.	31 January 2005	R50,000	NLP
		Integrated pest management plants.	31 January 2005	R20,000	NLP
		Initial seedlings for mass production.	28 February 2005	R20,000	NLP
		Install fencing protection against cattle & goats.	31 January 2005	R100,000	NLP
Development of 40 homestead gardens	Improvements and expansions to 40	Provision of 40 rainwater tanks	31 August 2004	R48,000	NLP
	homesteads with rainwater tanks and water efficient vegetable gardens.	homesteads with rainwater Provision of a Permaculture starter tanks and water efficient pack of soil conditioning plants, vegetable gardens. herbs and vegetable seeds.	31 August 2004	R8,000	NLP

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Project Objectives	Outcomes	Project Activities & Methods	Completion Dates	Activity Costs	Funding Source
Establish erosion control systems	Swales with vetiver and wind breaks of Pigeon Pea & Jatronha	Construct swales with vetiver grass.	30 November 2004	R125,000	NLP
		Establish wind breaks (Pigeon Pea, Jatropha, etc.)	31 January 2005	R40,000	NLP
Set up manure harvesting and composting systems.	Effective use of manure and compost systems for	Establish kraals for livestock.	30 November 2004	R40,000	NLP
	each homestead.	Establish composting systems.	31 January 2005	R20,000	NLP
Introduce Fruit & Nut trees.	Provide homesteads with at least 10 fruit \ nut trees.	Provision of small nursey for fruit & nut trees (Avos, Mangoes, etc.), complete with root stock.	31 January 2005	R30,000	NLP
		Provision of initial seedlings for homesteads.	31 January 2005	R12,000	NLP
Institutional strengthening &	Improved skills to SGG Farmers Association to	Set up effective marketing system.	28 February 2005	R14,000	NLP
	take advantage of	Business skills training.	28 February 2005	R14,000	NLP
	kariucare development benefits.	Examine potential of niche crops, eg, essential oil production, export variety avos, etc.	31 March 2005	R14,000	NLP
		Set up Internal Control System for Organic Certification.	31 March 2005	R14,000	NLP
Management, Training &	Dedicated support to	Project Management	31 March 2005	R100,800	NLP
	implementation.	Contract administration & site supervision of engineering works	15 December 2004	R56,000	NLP
		On-site training in Permaculture \ organic farming techniques	15 December 2004	R14,000	NLP
		Mentoring of organic farmers	31 March 2005	R168,000	NLP
			Total NLP Funding	R1,469,800	NLP

Vukuzakhe Farmers Association

